

**Written methods**

- 1)  $456 + 343 = 799$
- 2)  $379 - 145 = 234$
- 3)  $538 + 137 = 675$  Carrying.
- 4)  $23 \times 3 = 69$
- 5)  $752 - 386 = 366$  Exchanging.
- 6)  $146 + 89 = 235$  Aligning numbers, carrying.
- 7)  $814 - 68 = 746$  Aligning numbers, exchanging from one.
- 8)  $17 \times 5 = 85$  Carrying digits.
- 9)  $560 - 257 = 303$  Calculating with zero, exchanging.
- 10)  $940 + 607 = 1,547$  Calculating with zero, carrying final digit.
- 11)  $42 \times 4 = 168$  Carrying final digit.
- 12)  $703 - 248 = 455$  Exchanging across zero.